

## STATISTICAL SUMMARY OF THE PROGRESS OF CANADA—continued.

Items.		1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.	1906.
<b>Minerals—</b>						
1	Gold.....oz	105,187	63,524	45,018	1,167,216	556,415
	\$	2,174,412 <sup>1</sup>	1,313,153	930,614	24,128,503	11,502,120
2	Silver.....oz	—	355,083 <sup>1</sup>	414,523	6,539,192	8,473,379
	\$	—	347,271 <sup>1</sup>	409,549	3,235,354	5,669,455
3	Copper.....lb.	—	3,260,424 <sup>1</sup>	9,529,401	37,827,019	55,609,888
	\$	—	366,790 <sup>1</sup>	1,226,703	6,096,581	10,720,474
4	Lead.....lb.	—	204,800 <sup>1</sup>	88,665	51,900,968	54,608,217
	\$	—	9,216 <sup>1</sup>	3,857	2,249,387	3,089,187
5	Nickel.....lb.	—	830,477 <sup>1</sup>	4,035,347	9,189,047	21,490,955
	\$	—	498,286 <sup>1</sup>	2,421,208	4,594,523	8,948,834
6	Pig iron.....ton	—	24,874 <sup>1</sup>	23,891	274,376	598,411
	\$	—	366,192 <sup>1</sup>	368,901	3,512,923	7,955,136
7	Coal.....ton	1,063,742 <sup>2</sup>	1,537,106	3,577,749	6,486,325	9,762,601
	\$	1,763,423 <sup>2</sup>	2,668,621	7,019,425	12,609,243	19,732,019
8	Cement.....bri.	—	69,843 <sup>1</sup>	93,479	450,394	2,128,374
	\$	—	81,909 <sup>1</sup>	108,561	660,030	3,170,850
	Total value.....\$	—	10,221,255 <sup>2</sup>	18,976,616	65,797,911	79,286,697
<b>Electric Statistics—</b>						
9	Power Houses.....No	—	—	80	58	157
10	Capital invested.....\$	—	—	4,113,771	11,891,025	80,393,445
11	Kilowatt hours generated.....No.	—	—	—	—	—
12	Customers.....No	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Water Power—</b>						
13	Turbine H.P. installed.....No	—	—	71,219	235,946	606,316
<b>Manufactures<sup>3</sup>—</b>						
14	Employees.....No.	187,942	254,894	272,033	339,173	393,920
15	Capital.....\$	77,964,020	164,957,423	353,213,000	446,916,487	833,916,155
16	Salaries and wages.....\$	40,851,006	59,401,702	79,254,311	113,249,350	162,155,578
17	Products.....\$	221,617,773	309,731,867	368,696,723	481,053,375	708,446,578
<b>External Trade—</b>						
18	Exports <sup>4</sup> .....\$	57,630,024	83,944,701	88,671,738	177,431,386	235,483,956
19	Imports <sup>4</sup> .....\$	84,214,388	90,488,329	111,533,954	177,930,919	283,740,280
	Total.....\$	141,844,412	174,433,030	200,205,692	355,362,305	519,224,236
<b>Exports to and Imports from U.K. and U.S.—</b>						
20	Exports to United Kingdom.....\$	21,733,556	42,637,219	43,243,784	92,857,525	127,456,465
21	Imports from United Kingdom.....\$	48,498,292	42,885,142	42,018,942	42,820,334	69,183,915
22	Exports to United States.....\$	29,164,358	34,038,431	37,743,430	67,983,733	83,546,306
23	Imports from United States.....\$	27,185,586	36,338,701	52,083,477	107,377,906	169,256,452
<b>Exports, domestic, by chief items—</b>						
24	Wheat.....bush.	1,748,977	2,523,673	2,108,216	9,739,758	40,399,402
	\$	1,981,917	2,593,820	1,582,054	6,871,939	33,658,391
25	Wheat flour.....bri.	306,339	439,728	296,784	1,118,700	1,532,014
	\$	1,609,849	2,173,108	1,388,578	4,015,226	6,179,825
26	Oats.....bush.	542,386	2,926,532	260,560	8,155,062	2,700,303
	\$	231,227	1,791,873	129,917	2,490,521	1,083,347
27	Hay.....ton	23,487	168,381	65,083	252,977	206,714
	\$	290,217	1,813,208	559,489	2,097,882	1,529,941
28	Bacon and hams, shoulders and sides.....cwt.	103,444	103,547	75,541	1,055,495	1,629,079
	\$	1,018,918	753,334	628,460	11,778,448	12,086,868
29	Butter.....lb.	15,439,266	17,649,491	2,768,101	16,335,528	34,031,525
	\$	3,065,234	2,573,034	602,175	3,295,662	7,075,539
30	Cheese.....lb.	8,271,436	49,255,523	106,202,140	195,926,697	215,334,543
	\$	1,109,906	5,510,443	9,508,800	20,696,961	24,433,169
31	Gold.....oz.	163,087	767,318	554,126	24,445,156	12,991,916
32	Silver.....oz.	—	—	—	4,022,019	7,261,527
	\$	595,261	34,494	238,367	2,420,750	4,310,528
33	Copper <sup>5</sup> .....lb.	6,246,000	39,604,000	10,994,498	26,345,776	44,282,348
	\$	120,121	150,412	505,196	2,659,261	7,148,633
34	Nickel.....lb.	—	—	5,352,043	9,537,558	23,959,841
	\$	—	—	240,499	958,365	2,166,936
35	Coal.....ton	318,287	420,055	833,684	1,888,538	1,820,511
	\$	662,451	1,123,091	2,916,465	5,307,060	4,643,198
36	Asbestos.....ton	—	—	7,022	26,715	57,075
	cwt.	—	—	513,909	864,573	1,578,137
37	Wood pulp.....cwt.	—	—	—	—	—
	\$	—	—	280,619	1,937,207	3,478,150
38	Newsprint paper.....cwt.	—	—	—	—	—
	\$	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>1887. <sup>2</sup>1874. <sup>3</sup>1886. <sup>4</sup>000's omitted. <sup>5</sup>The statistics of manufactures in 1871 and 1881 include works employing fewer than 5 hands, while those of 1891, 1901, 1911 and 1916 are for works with 5 hands and over, except in the case of butter and cheese factories, flour and grist mills, electric light plants, lumber, lath and shingle mills, lime kilns, brick and tile works and fish canneries. The figures